**David Cameron and Janice Gross Stein, "Globalization, Culture and Society: The State as Place Amidst Shifting Spaces," Canadian Public Policy 26: Supplement (August, 2000) S15 - S34.**

Two models of the state in a context of globalisation (146-150):

1. *The handmaiden state*: state leaders define as their central mission securing the ‘competitiveness’ of their population. They seek to create and maintain the conditions generally understood within a neoliberal framework: balanced budget, low taxes, skilled and literate work force, accommodating regulatory environment, etc. Social justice: not a core mandate.
2. *The Social Investment state*: has a more expansive view of competitiveness + incorporates social justice as a core mandate: crime, social disorder, disease, poverty.. reduce a country’s competitiveness.

Standing Senate Committee on Social Affairs: argues that the new concept of security implies a shift from an emphasis on social expenditure to social investment, a shift away from the traditional welfare state, based on direct provision of social services, to a new social investment state. “If anything, the need of social insurance… is greater as a consequence of globalisation”.